Council Legal and Ethical Obligations in the Absence of a Code of Conduct Bylaw and Next Steps

In the absence of a Code of Conduct, Members of Council continue to have legal and ethical obligations, including, among others:

- Duties under the Municipal Government Act ("MGA") concerning pecuniary and personal conflict of interest, confidentiality, and expenditures, such as use of City resources during election campaigns;
- Duties as employers of the Chief Administrative Officer and Ward staff;
- Compliance obligations under the Expenses Bylaw, Disclosure Policy for Members of Council and MGA.
- General fiduciary obligations to the City, including managing conflicts of interest and undue influence.

The below chart provides an overview of the status of Council obligations.

Bylaw/Policy/Requirement	Authority	Continues?	Notes/Next Steps
Code of Conduct for Elected Officials Bylaw 26M2018	MGA s. 146.1 (repealed by Bill 50)	No, but provisions that are primarily about transparency, not Council conduct, could continue to apply in another form.	Since the Code of Conduct Bylaw is repealed, updates to other policies/bylaws needed.
Code of Conduct for Elected Officials Bylaw 26M2018 – election activities, ss. 47-60	MGA s. 248, Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, ss. 39-40, Acceptable Use of City Technology Resources – Members of Council (PAC009)	No	Recommend amendments to the Expense Bylaw to address prohibition on use of City resources for election campaigns.
Code of Conduct for Elected Officials Bylaw 26M2018 – Gifts, Personal Benefits and meetings, ss. 30-35.1		No	Can be adopted by policy to create a voluntary process to disclose gifts, benefits and meetings.
Councilors' Budgets and Expenses Bylaw 36M2021	MGA s. 248	Yes	All expenditures must be contained in budget or otherwise approved by Council.

Bylaw/Policy/Requirement	Authority	Continues?	Notes/Next Steps
Maternity and Parental Leave for Members of Council Bylaw 38M2018	MGA s. 144.1	Yes	
Procedure Bylaw 35M2017	MGA s. 145	Yes	Provisions governing conduct are secondary to the primary purpose of managing meetings and therefore remain in force.
Acceptable Use of City Technology Resources – Members of Council (PAC009)	condition of use	Yes	
Communication Research and Office Support Policy- Ward Budget-Office of the Councillors (PAC010)		Yes	
Information Management and Computer Resources Policy-Office of the Councillors (PAC011)	condition of use	Yes	This policy requires updating to align with the MGA requirements.
Disclosure Policy for Members of Council (CC044)	MGA s. 171	TBD	To be reviewed by Administration.
Councillors' Assistants Policy (PAC005)	Contract	Yes	This policy requires updating.
Learning and Development Policy for Councillors (CC024)		Yes	S. 20 of the Expense Bylaw provides that Councillors must comply with the policy.
Office of the Councillors Work Experience Policy & Agreement (PAC015)		Yes	
Respectful Workplace Policy (HR-LR-011) (Administration policy)		No	Previously incorporated by reference in the Code of Conduct Bylaw. Councillors' Assistants

Bylaw/Policy/Requirement	Authority	Continues?	Notes/Next Steps
			Policy (PAC005) requires updating.
Workplace Violence Policy (GN-040) (Administration policy)		No	Previously incorporated by reference in the Code of Conduct Bylaw.
MGA s. 153 obligations to: - consider the welfare and interests of the municipality as a whole; - promote an integrated approach to land use planning; - develop and evaluate municipal policies and programs; - participate in council and committee meetings; - obtain information on the operation or administration of the municipality; - keep confidences; and - other duties set out in the MGA or other enactments, or imposed by Council.	MGA s. 153	Yes	s. 531(e.1) requiring adherence to the Code of Conduct Bylaw was repealed by Bill 50.
Obligations as employer of the Chief Administrative Officer and Council Member staff	Alberta Human Rights Act and Occupational Health and Safety Act	Yes	Council is subject to the same obligations as any employer.
Pecuniary and personal conflict of interest	MGA ss. 169-170, 172	Yes	