

Report to Standing Policy Committee May 2016

Chief Constable Roger Chaffin



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Citizen Satisfaction and Concerns



EVALUATION OF CRIME ISSUE OF GREATEST CONCERN

Table 15
Safety or Crime Issue of Greatest Concern – First Mention

	2009 First Mention 10-1009	2010 First Mention 10-1009	2011 First Mention 10-1009	2012 First Mention 10-1009	2013 First Mention 10-1009
None / no issue of great concern	10%	12%	14%	15%	19%
House break-ins / break and enter	6%	13%	19%	14%	15%
Illegal gang activities	46%	24%	18%	24%	16%
Illegal drug activities	8%	13%	12%	9%	10%
Traffic violations (speeding, unsafe driving)	2%	3%	4%	4%	6%
					18%
					15%
					12%
					8%
					6%

The results of the 2015 citizen survey show that citizen perceptions about the safety of the city remain strong:

- 95 per cent of citizens agree that Calgary is a safe place to live
- 95 per cent of citizens are satisfied with the Calgary Police Service
- 97 per cent of citizens have confidence in the Calgary Police Service



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Citizen Satisfaction and Concerns

City of Calgary citizen satisfaction survey

- In your view, as a resident of the city of Calgary, what is the most important issue facing your community, that is, the issue you feel should receive the greatest attention from your local leaders?
- The top mentions are:
 - Infrastructure, traffic and roads (26%)
 - Transit (16%)
 - Education (8%)
 - Crime, safety and policing (8%), includes comments specific to crime (breaking and entering, gangs, safety, public safety)
- Crime, safety and policing concerns have been third most important since 2013



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Current Situation

Category	Number		% Change	
	2014	2015	2014/15	Q1 2015/16
Homicide	29	34	▲ 17%	▼ 33%
Sex Offences	843	855	▲ 1%	▼ 18%
Robbery	891	1040	▲ 17%	▲ 11%
Assault	6,278	6,670	▲ 6%	▲ 14%
Domestic Violence*	2,986	3,289	▲ 10%	▲ 19%
Residential B&E	3,804	5,467	▲ 44%	▲ 4%
Commercial B&E	2,045	3,563	▲ 74%	▲ 7%
Theft OF Vehicle	4,883	7,935	▲ 63%	▼ 6%
Theft FROM Vehicle	7,726	12,467	▲ 61%	▲ 10%

Theft for profit driving crime citywide

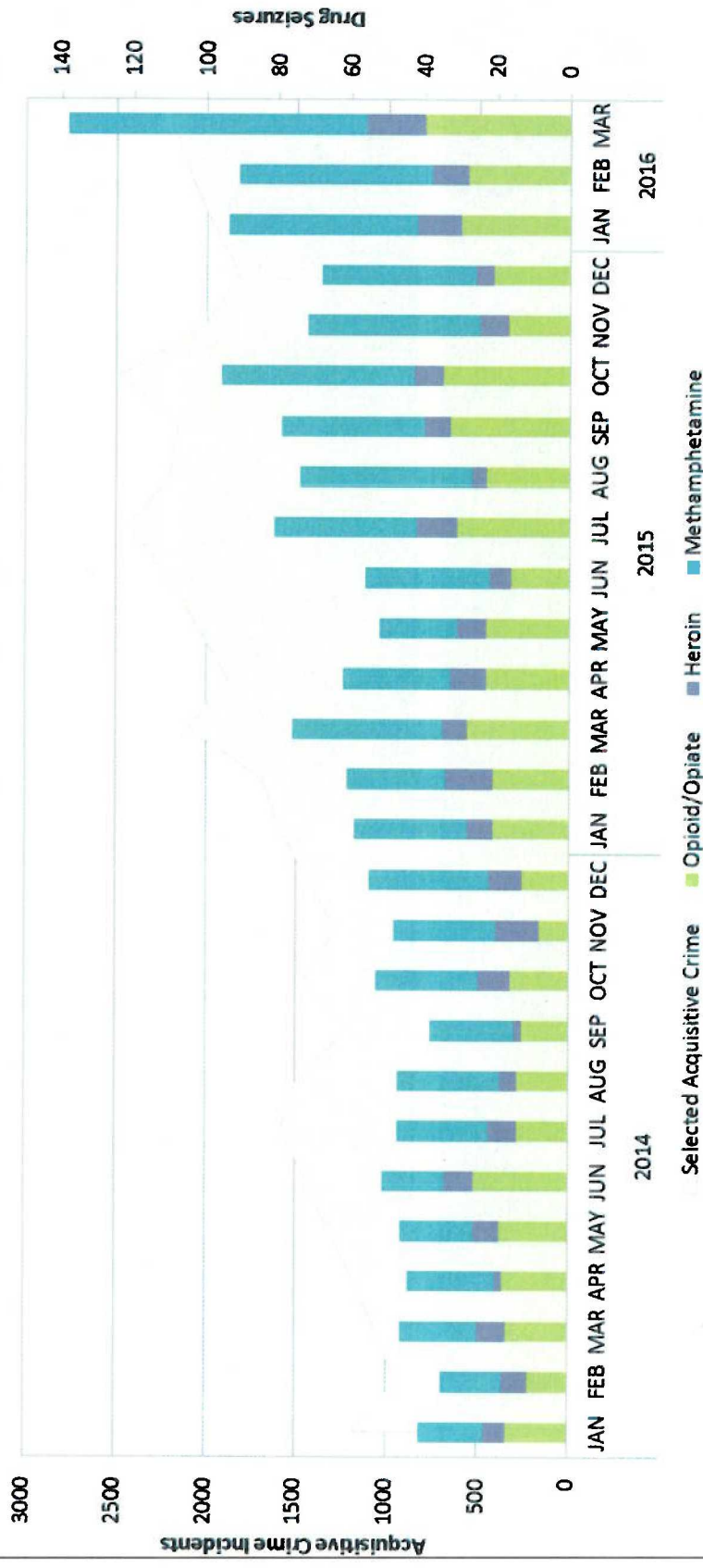
Offenders are diversifying in the types of crimes they commit. In the past, we would have offender specializing in house break and enters or robberies, but over the last year we have seen a range of offenders involved in offences that include: shoplifting, carprowlings, break and enters, and home invasions. In addition, they are no longer as localized in their crimes – criminal activity is more commonly committed across the city

Source: December and March Monthly Statistical Reports, cumulative numbers, offence count.
 *Source: December and March Volume Crime and Disorder Monthly (VCDM), cumulative numbers, incident count of all domestic incidents involving Criminal Code charges.



Acquisitive Crime

Acquisitive Crime & Selected Drug Seizures 2014-15



Acquisitive Crime includes the following crime categories: Commercial Robbery, Street Robbery, Residential Break & Enter, Commercial Break & Enter, Theft of Vehicle, Theft from Vehicle



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Social Issues

95 shootings in 2015...double that of 2014

- More than half organized crime related
- 15 resulted in homicides
- 22 shootings to date in 2016, compared to 25 during same time in 2015



Public health crisis lacking suitable addiction resources

- Fentanyl and methamphetamine abuse leads to increased criminal offences across the board
- More than 90 fentanyl-related deaths in Calgary in 2015. More than 275 province wide
- Meth seizures jumped from 283 in 2014, to 467 in 2015



Domestic violence on the rise

- Domestic violence calls have increased 19% over the same quarter last year
- Number of weapons used in domestic violence incidents has also risen
- It is expected that without significant changes in the economy Calgary will continue to see increases in the number of domestic-related incidents



Fraud soars

- Fraud offences increased by 33% in 2015, compared to the previous year
- Number of fraud incidents reported to CPS jumped to 4,073 in 2015 – that's 1,000 additional cases from the year prior
- Fraud is underreported. Only an estimated 5% of fraud is reported to police



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Firearms Seizures

Firearm Count

1st Quarter by category	2014	2015	2016	Trend
Air Rifles/Air Handguns	4	4	6	↗
Firearms - Other	0	3	0	↘
Handguns	4	7	13	↗
Pellet Guns	3	6	6	↗
Rifles/Shotguns	15	35	61	↗
Total	26	55	86	↗

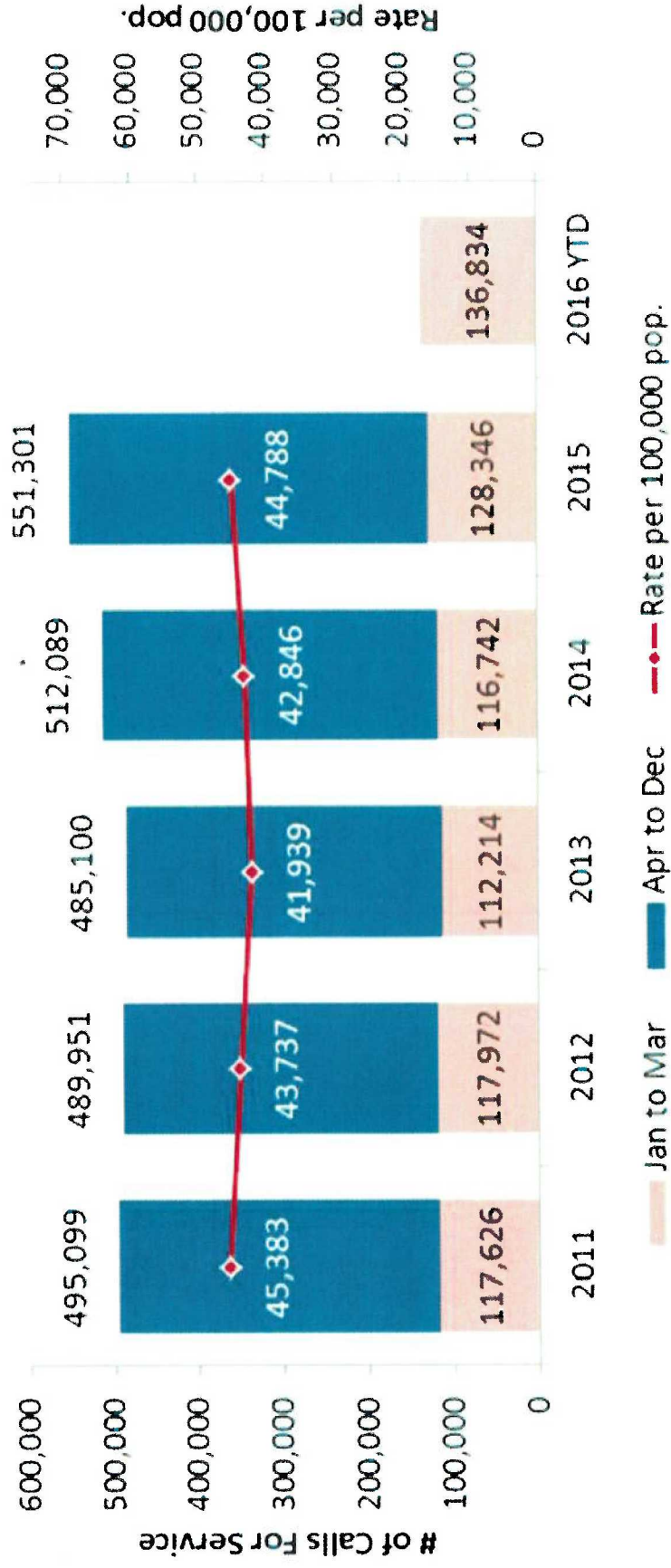
Firearms Category	2014	2015	2016
Air Rifles/Air Handguns	30	14	6
Firearms - Other	5	14	0
Handguns	57	22	13
Pellet Guns	16	29	6
Rifles/Shotguns	132	130	61
Total	240	209	86



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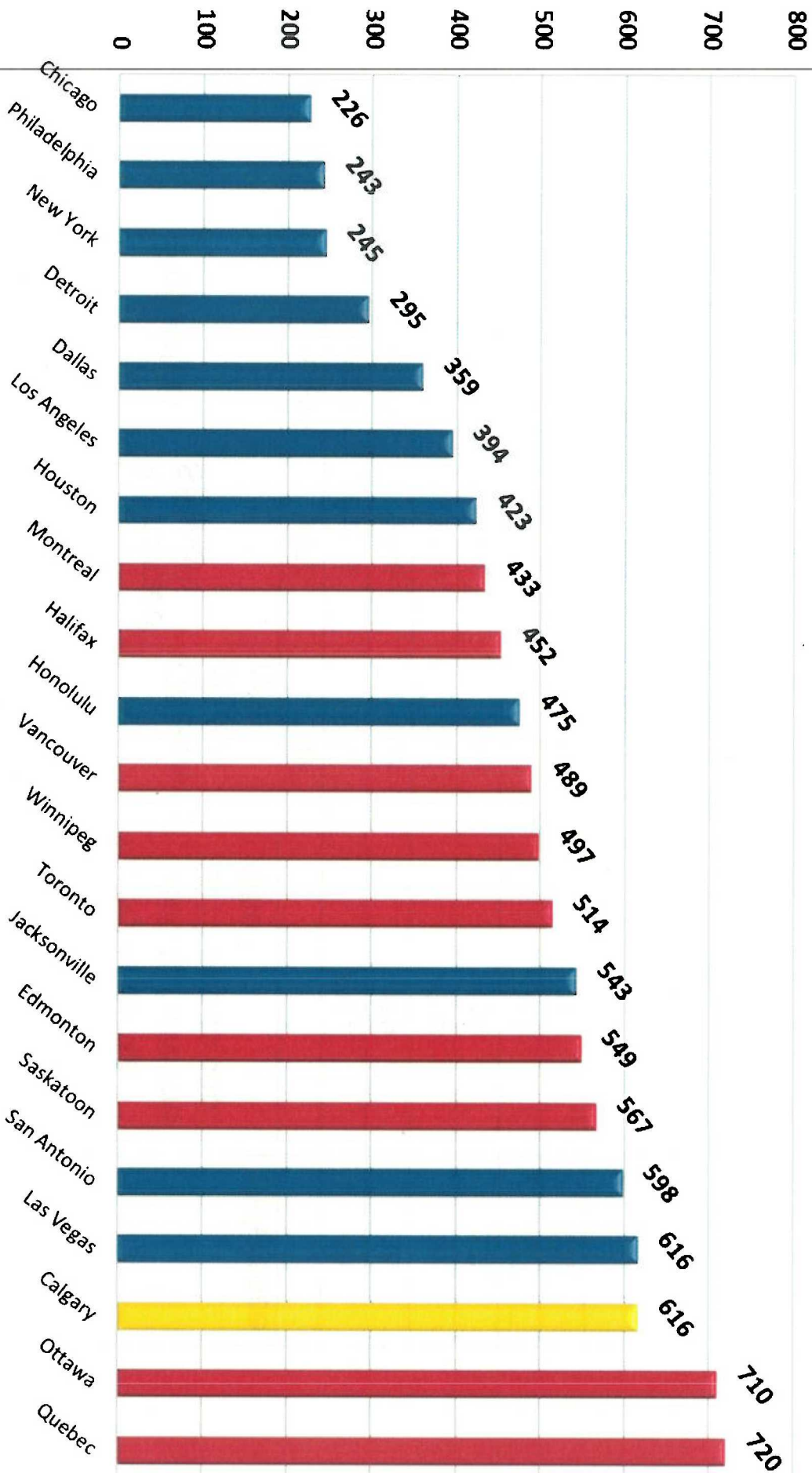
Calls for Service

Total CFS - All Priorities



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Population per Police Officer Major North American Cities



Source: Police Resources in
Canada, 2015; Table 02540004
and 2014 FBI UCR Report –
Table 78.



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CPS Citizens to Officer Ratios 2012-2018

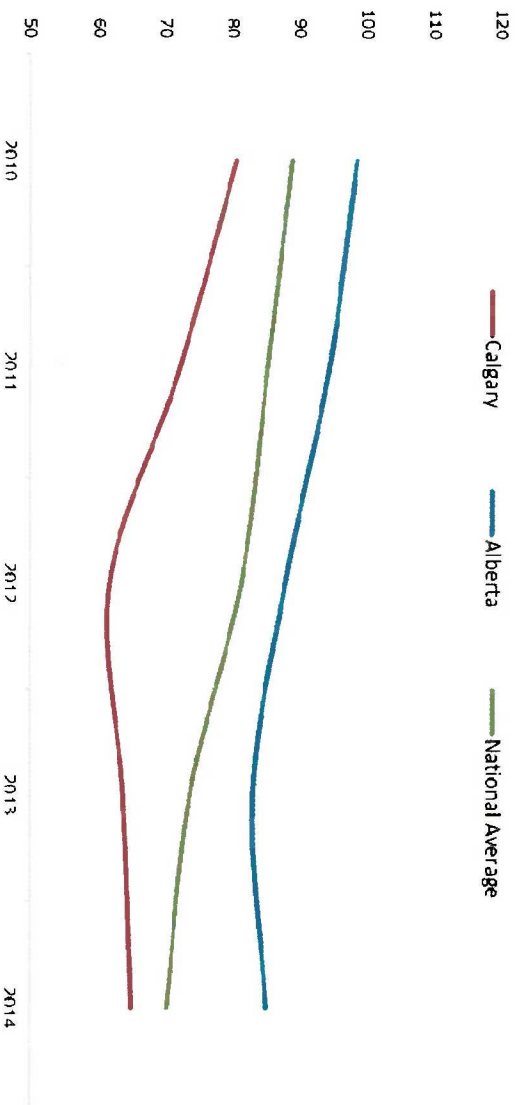
	Population	Authorized Strength	Citizens to officer ratio	How many officers do we need to have the 2012 pop to cop ratio?	Difference
2012	1,120,225	1872	598		
2013	1,149,552	1912	601	1922	10
2014	1,195,194	1966	608	1999	33
2015	1,230,915	1974	624	2058	84
*2016	1,259,000	1974	638	2105	131
*2017	1,286,200	1974	652	2151	177
*2018	1,311,600	1974	664	2193	219
* projected population, authorized strength and population to officer ratios					



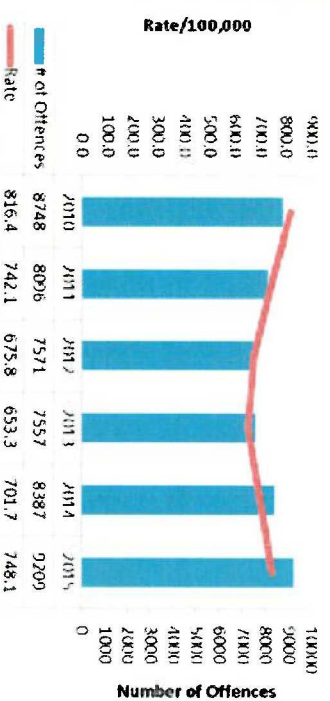
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National Crime Trends – Violent Crime

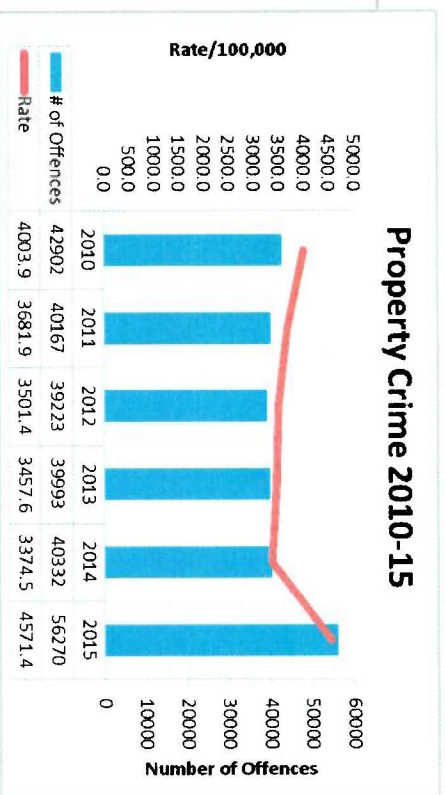
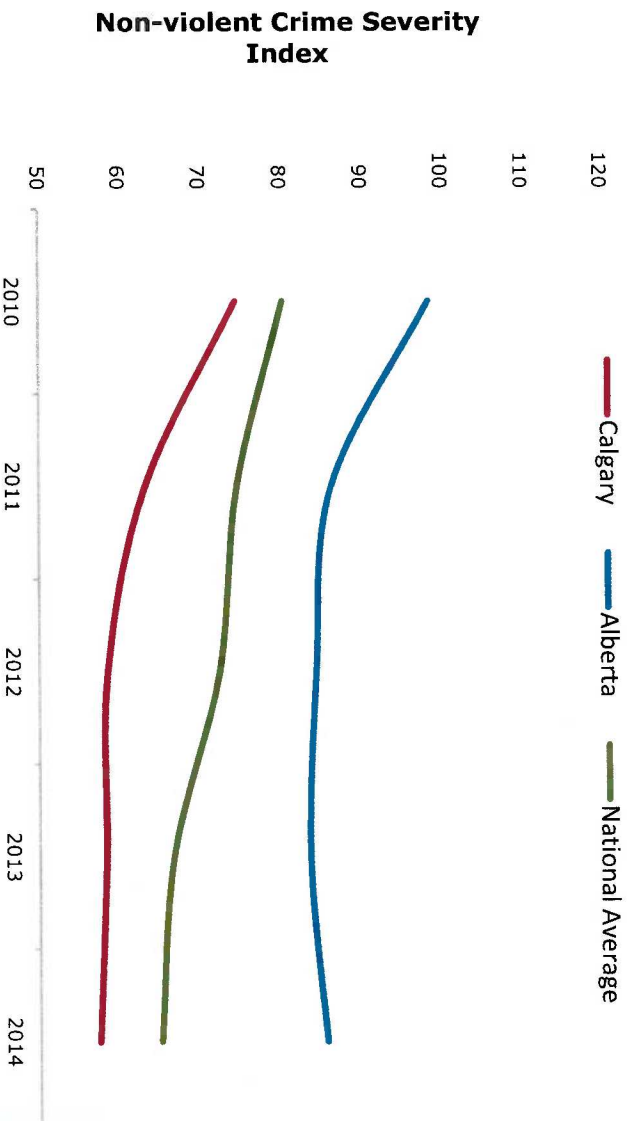
Violent Crime Severity Index



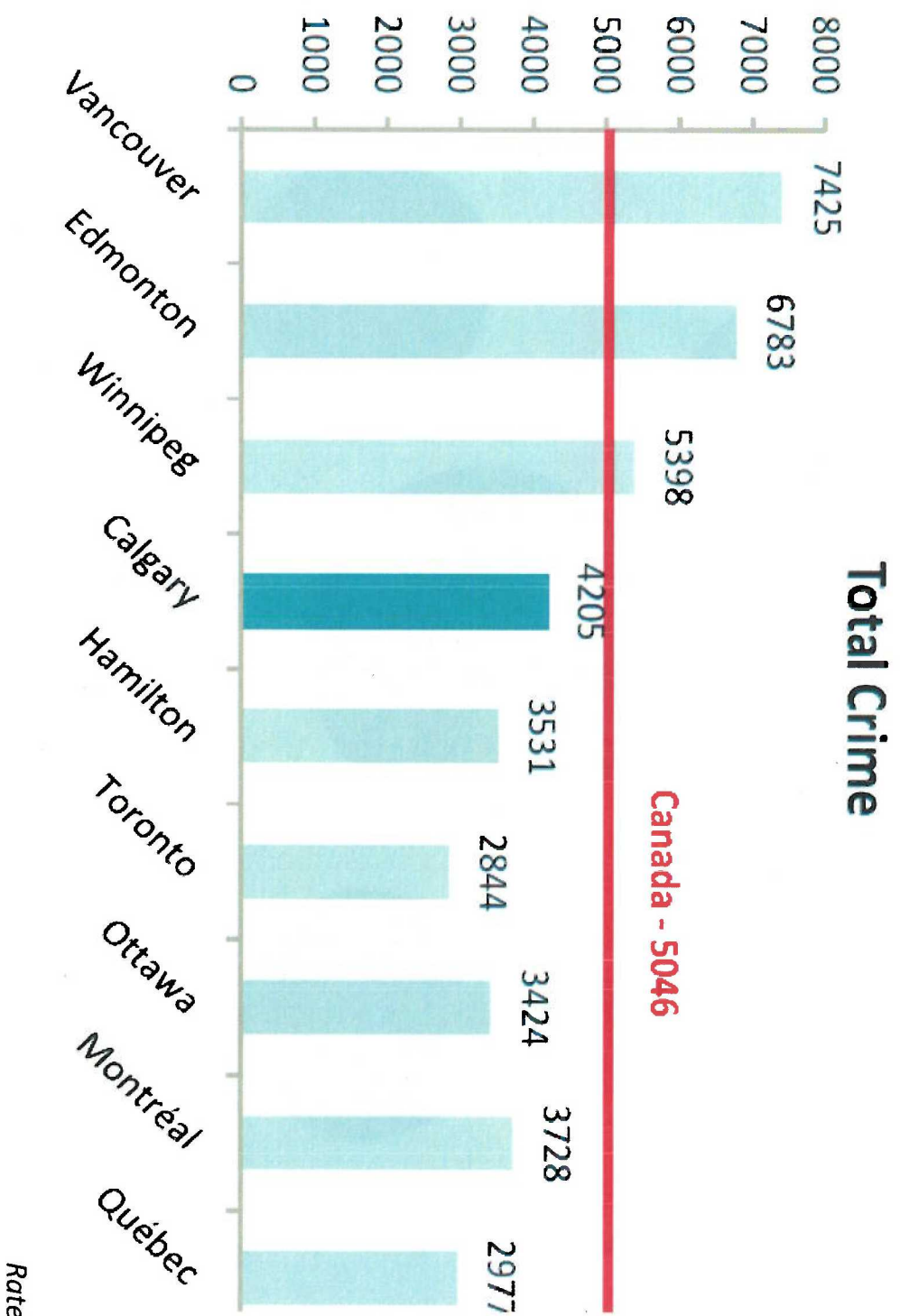
Person Crime 2010-15



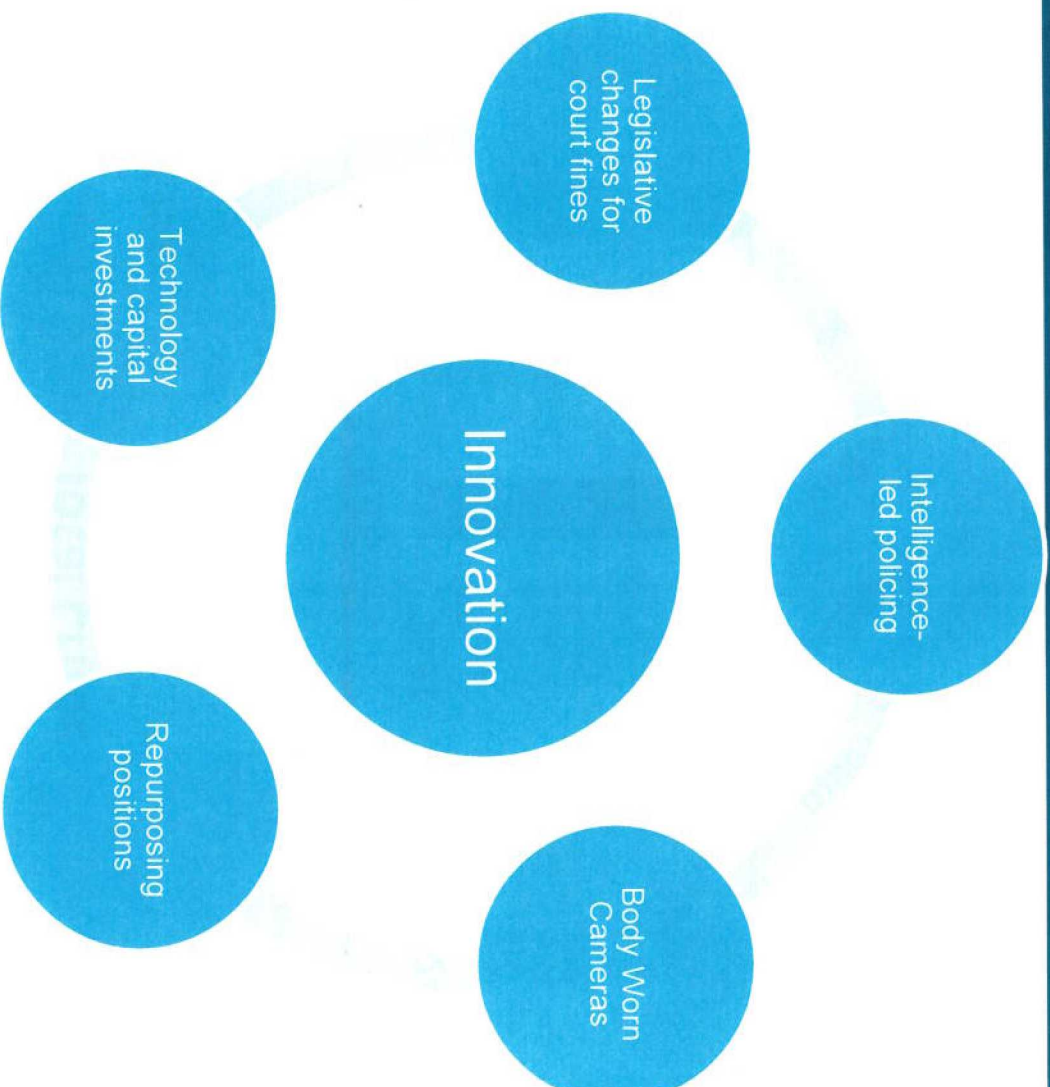
National Crime Trends – Non-Violent Crime



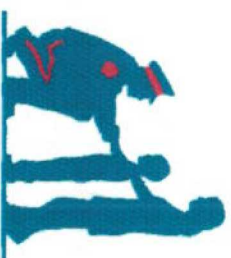
Crime Rate by Major Metropolitan Areas



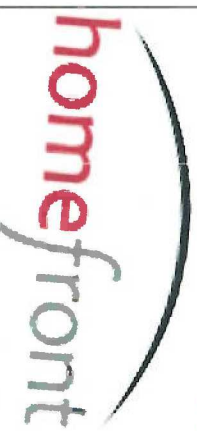
Financial Opportunities



Partner Initiatives



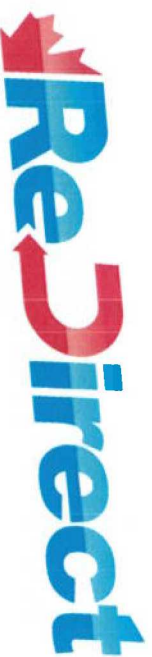
Calgary Police
FOUNDATION



Alberta Health
Services



sheldon kennedy child advocacy centre



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Traffic Safety

Category	% Change	
	2014/15	Q1 2015/16
Reportable Collisions	▼ 3.4%	▼ 14.5%
Reportable Fatal Collisions	▼ 21.4%	▲ 100%
Pedestrian Collisions	▼ 4.2%	▲ 1.5%

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q1 2016
Total Reportable Collisions ¹	34,964	33,146	34,903	36,753	39,006	37,689	8333
Total Reportable Fatal Collisions	23	20	31	38	28	22	4
Total Pedestrian Collisions	499	491	536	530	551	528	133

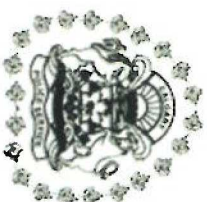
Total Reportable Collision numbers are the cumulative numbers generated from the year end collision download. These will differ from the total reportable collision numbers in the 4th quarter reports which would not include any e-collision reports that were received and classified as reportable since the quarterly report was generated.



Innovation



SENTRY



BMC
BODY WORN CAMERA



Palantir



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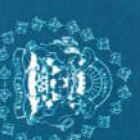
Call response

Investigative
development

Our Focus

Accountability
through
engagement

Training and
development



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