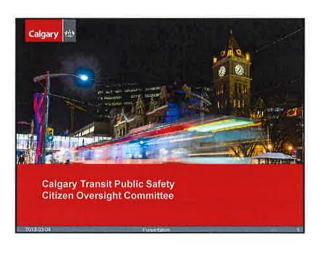
2019-03-04

# CITY OF CALGARY RECEIVED IN COUNCIL CHAMBER

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Calgary	嫐

# Sir Robert Peel's Nine Principles of Policing (1829)

Principle 4

The degree of cooperation of the public that can be secured diminishes proportionately to the necessity of the use of physical force.

### Principle 6

Police use physical force to the extent necessary to secure observance of the law or to restore order only when the exercise of persuasion, advice and warning is found to be insufficient.



# Mandate

- I. Established in 2002, as a conditional requirement of authorization of Calgary Transit Special Constables to carry OC spray and baton, the Citizen Oversight Committee was established to oversee all public complaints related to the use of force by Calgary Transit Special Constables (today Peace Officers).
- Legislation in place at the time was the Special Constable Regulation, enabled by the *Police* Act (Alberta).
- III. The Committee meets two times per year on average.

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# Calgary 153 Legislative Framework I. In 2006, following the Government MLA Review of the Special Constable Program (2005), the Peace Officer Act was enacted, along with the Peace Officer (Ministerial) Regulation and Peace Officer Regulation. II. The Peace Officer Act applies to over 3000 peace officers in the Province of Alberta, employed by over 280 public sector employers. III, Calgary Transit employs 102 peace officers, which includes the management team (4). Calgary 🎂

# **Citizen Oversight Committee Composition**

- I. The Committee consists of three (3) volunteer members of the
- II. A Use of Force instructor will sit in an advisory role to provide any necessary technical knowledge on use of force issues.
- Committee members are screened on the basis of security checks and previous qualifications. Previous knowledge of law enforcement is not considered relevant in the selection process.
- IV. Once selected, committee members are required to swear an oath and serve on the committee for up to a three-year period.
- V. Upon conclusion of their three-year term, a committee member can apply to extend their appointment beyond their current
- VI. Committee members will receive training in the use of force issues, such as the legal framework for using force and its practical application.

# Calgary 🚇

# **Previous Work of the Committee**

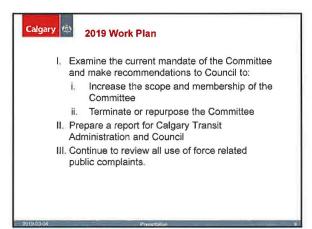
Case 1

The Citizen Oversight Committee recognized that many citizens did not understand the role and authority of peace officers on the Calgary transit system and advocated for a Peace Officer Public Awareness campaign. This resulted in the highly successful 'On-Duty' campaign

Case 2

The Committee recognized Peace Officers were not authorized to release an arrestee in the field which resulted in longer than necessary arrests/detentions. New procedures and authorities were obtained allowing peace officers to release arrested people without having to transport to a police arrest facility.





# I. The Committee is able to exercise its oversight role, however there are very few complaint files which come before the Committee. II. The Peace Officer Act and Provincial Oversight through the Public Security Peace Officer Program provides new public accountability which did not exist prior to 2006. III. Administration has adopted the practice of sharing peace officer use of force case information which occurs outside the prescribed mandate.

Calgary (43)  Questions?	
2013-03-04 Prosentation (id.)	