

# Calgary Police Service: 2021 Budget Adjustment

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2020 11 25

**Chief Constable** 





### Strategic Background

ISC: Unclassified



### "Shaping Our Future"





## **Outcome Highlights**

Significant restructure =

28 positions realigned to provide focus on communityspecific issues

Realized cost savings (redundancies)

Strong position to manage work related to our ongoing commitment to anti-racism

Focus on Improved efficiency and effectiveness

More effective use of resources = Continued strong service to the community, more community focused policing

Focus on de-escalation and use of = Better outcomes for citizens force report recommendations



# Outcome Highlights (cont'd)

ISC: Unclassified

- Alternative call response / reporting = Easier for public to report a crime and improved (increased online reporting) = Service
  - Improved long-term situational<br/>awareness= Anticipation of trends and strategic planning to<br/>mitigate them through progressive policing
  - Increased organizational stability = Improved ability to manage negative impacts of crime trends, COVID-19, legislative changes, economic downturn
  - Fiscal and operational efficiencies = Reduced costs (overtime, court time)
- Focus on Equity, Inclusion & Diversity = Improved service delivery through stronger relationships and greater reflection of the community we serve



# Maximising Partnerships / Programs



### Community Partnerships / Programs

- 74 partners in the Domestic Violence Collective
- Safe Communities Opportunity and Resource Centre (SORCe)
- Police and Crisis Team (PACT)
- Mobile Resource Team (MRT)
- Multi-Agency School Support Team (MASST) 12 teams working with 162 families
- Youth at Risk Development program (YARD) 5 teams working with 50 clients
- Re-direct
- Integrated School Support Project (ISSP) 390 students, approximately 40% are English Language Learners
- Downtown Outreach Addictions Partnership (DOAP)
- Diversity Advisory Boards
- School Boards







### **Proposed Budget**



Adjustments for 2021 (plus COVID-related costs)

- **\$10 million:** Forgo 60 growth positions previously approved
- **\$20 million:** Absorb COVID-19 impacts for 2020 (\$12m) and 2021 (\$8m)
- **\$10 million:** Exploring reallocation for alternative call response and work toward anti-racism **(\$8m external** and **\$2m internal**)



### **Proposed Budget**

**\$18 million** net reduction in operating budget for 2021 – Elimination of growth and \$8m to explore alternative response / anti-racism work externally

\$8 million expected reduction in revenues due to COVID-19 absorbed

\$26m (6%) reduction in operating budget for 2021





Reallocation for exploring alternative call response (\$10m)

 \$8 million earmarked in 2021 working with other partners to explore alternative responses / integrated crisis response / anti-racism work

#### **IMPACT**: Improved outcome for citizens in crisis

IMPACT: Reduced call volume for frontline members

 \$2 million earmarked in 2021 <u>internally</u> toward reviewing call response / anti-racism work

**IMPACT:** Implementation of Service Optimization Review to move forward with recommendations

IMPACT: Independent review of the School Resource Officer program

IMPACT: Improved data quality, analysis and reporting in relation to race / ethnicity

IMPACT: Enhanced work toward equity and inclusion as part of our anti-racism work







#### Offsetting the reallocation

 Reduction in administrative support for the Body Worn Camera Program

#### IMPACT: Reduced ability to provide video evidence in a timely manner

• Reduced hiring ahead of attrition / recruiting

**IMPACT:** Reduced ability to keep ahead of resignations / retirements, gap in staffing level can take up to 18 months to fill, impact on specialty areas that end up supporting gap at the frontline

• Reduced training (this will <u>not</u> impact mandatory training)

**IMPACT:** Reduced expertise / skills, reduced quality of service to the community







#### Offsetting the reallocation

• Reduction in overtime, court time and vacation time.

**IMPACT:** Increased timelines for investigations

**IMPACT:** Reduced clearance rates

**IMPACT:** Major incidents and crimes will still be managed, but there will be increased impact on our ability to deal with more day-to-day crimes and issues

• Savings realized from the Functional Review

**IMPACT:** Increased efficiency



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### Absorb COVID-19 costs (estimated \$11.75m in 2020 and \$8m in 2021)

- Costs and reductions:
  - Contracted nurses, personal protective equipment, supplies and cleaning
- Cost management:
  - Vacancy management
  - Cost recovery through benefits
  - Reduced training
  - Reduced mail costs (reduction in summonses)

#### IMPACT:

- Reduced expertise / skills, reduced quality of service to the community
- Reduction in civilian positions that provide important enabling services to officers





### Elimination of 60 growth positions in 2021 (\$10m)

 Contrary to the independent Service Optimization Review (ZBR) – to maintain consistent service levels patrol would need 112 extra positions

### IMPACT:

- Reduced opportunity to increase diversity within the Service
- Reduced capacity to keep up with population growth, city expansion and crime trends
- Longer time for police to respond to and investigate certain offences
- Reduced likelihood that officers will be able to solve some crimes
- Major incidents and crimes will still be managed, but there will be increased impact on our ability to deal with day-today crimes and issues
- Increased likelihood that overtime costs will increase to manage demand
- Increased risk of burnout for officers unless alternative call responses are identified
- Reduced capacity to support much needed diverse community outreach



### **Police Resources**

#### Public to Officer Ratio and Violent Crime Index

YEAR	POPULATION	SWORN OFFICERS	CITIZENS/OFFICER	VIOLENT CRIME CSI
2012	1,120,225	1,872	598	63.0
2013	1,149,552	1,912	601	64.8
2014	1,195,194	1,966	608	66.8
2015	1,230,915	1,974	624	75.86
2016	1,235,171	1,980	624	66.51
2017	1,246,337	2,011	620	79.39
2018	1,267,344	2,046	619	84.80
2019	1,285,711	2,046	628	87.66



### **Police Resources**

#### **Public to Officer Ratio**

#### CITIZENS SERVED PER AUTHORIZED OFFICER MAJOR CANADIAN MUNICIPALITIES

2018





### EXPENSE BY CATEGORY %

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### **Current Environment**

2009-2019

per

CALGARY B&E INCIDENTS & OVERALL RATE



DRUG SEIZURES 2009-2019 Seizures # Methamphetamine Fentanyl Cannabis Cocaine Heroin & Opiates



#### **ISC: Unclassified**



### **Current Environment**

2009-2019



#### CALGARY SEX ASSAULT **VICTIMS & RATE** 2009-2019 1200 140 1332 1315 1193 1200 120 per 100,000 pop. 929 ◆ 102.3 of Victims 868 $\diamond$ 105.1 778 800 735 738 718 95.7 80 $\diamond$ 75.2 $\diamond$ # 70.5 $\circ$ 65.9 65.8 62.8 Rate 57.3 400 40 0 2010 2018 2009 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2019 Total Sex Offence Victims Sex Offence Rate (per 100,000)

#### CALGARY PROPERTY CRIME INCIDENTS & RATE



CALGARY VIOLENT CRIME INCIDENTS & RATE





### **Current Environment**

2009-2019



#### CALGARY DOMESTIC INFORMATION INCIDENTS & RATE





#### CALGARY ASSAULT VICTIMS & RATE





### **Current Environment**







### **Current and Future Environment**

**ISC: Unclassified** 

Anticipated economic-related crime trends – 2021 and 2022





## **Public Safety and Preserving Order**



**Calls for service** 

Calgary 911 triages calls via the Police Protocol System (PPS)

- Since June 2020, enhanced assessment for weapons, violence, threats and safety
- Police attend mental health related calls that involve danger of violence and /or some criminality

24 times a day CPS receives calls from the public to assist someone who is suicidal or to execute a mental health warrant 268 times a day CPS receives calls from the public where they have concern for their community safety and wellbeing ISC: Unclassified



### **Preserving Public Order**

TOTAL EVENTS & DEMONSTRATIONS



2009-2020





## **Current and Future Environment**

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Legislative challenges / Increased Complexities

- Disclosure to Protect Against Domestic Violence (Clare's Law)
- Protecting Survivors of Human Trafficking Act (Bill 8)
- Mental Health Amendment Act (Bill 17)
- Provincial Administrative Penalties Act (Bill 21) = E-Ticketing
- Ensuring Safety and Cutting Red Tape Act 2020 (Bill 47) will impact Occupational Health and Safety and Workers' compensation
- Pre-Charge Consultation Initiative
- Alberta Provincial Police Service Initiative
- Police Act Reform
- Community expansion
- Potential community speed reduction enforcement



# Questions?

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